**Lesson one: Present Simple**

1. **Positive statement**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **I**  **You**  **We**  **They**  **Plural noun**  **He**  **She**  **It**  **Singular noun** |  | **I + am**  **You**  **We**  **They**  **Plural noun**  **He**  **She**  **It**  **Singular noun** |



* + I like apples.
  + They like oranges.
* We add ‘s’, ‘es’, or change ‘y’ to ‘ies’ when the subject is ***he, she, it,*** *or* ***singular noun.*** 
  + He likes playing football on Sunday evening.
  + She does homework every night.
  + It rains a lot in winter.
  + Sreypich wants to study at PNC.
* Rules of adding ‘s’, ‘es’, or ‘ies’ to the verb

*Add ‘s’ to the verb.*

It rains a lot in winter.

He needs to review the lessons before the final exams.

*Add ‘es’ to the verb that ends in ‘o, x, z, s, ss, ch, and sh.’*

She go**es** to school every morning.

Sreymao often wash**es** her bike on Sunday.

He watch**es** TV every night.

If the verb ends in ‘y’ after a consonant, change ‘y’ to ‘ies’.

Stud**y** => stud**ies**

Tr**y** => tr**ies**

If the verb ends in ‘y’ after vowel, add only ‘s’ to the verb

Pla**y** => play**s**

Sa**y** => say**s**

1. **Negative statement**





1. **Interrogative statement / Question**



**Do + I / we / you / they / plural noun + V1 + ..?**

**Does + he / she / it / singular noun + V1 + ..?**

Do you like apple?

Does she like orange?

Do they understand the lesson?

Do your students need more pens?

Does your student need more pens?

**Am + I + ..?**

**Are + we / you / they / plural noun + ..?**

**Is + he / she / it / singular noun + ..?**

**Are you hungry?**

**Am I late?**

**Is she a student at PNC?**

**Is your son tall?**

**Are his children smart?**

**Adverbs of frequency**

**We use *adverbs of frequency such as never, sometimes, often, usually, and always with present simple.***

**We use *adverb of frequency* between the subject and verb.**

**We usually get up early in the morning.**

**She often does homework after school.**

**0%**

**100%**

**never**

**sometimes**

**often**

**usually**

**always**

**Exercise Practice**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Instruction 01:** *Use the verbs in the parentheses to fill in the gaps with the correct form of present simple.*   1. Sophal \_watches (watch) TV every night. 2. The kids visit (visit) the museum every school year. 3. Where do you like (you / like) playing football? 4. They aren’t (not / know) their new teacher. 5. My father doesn’t smoke (not / smoke) at night. 6. I often do (do) homework at night. 7. When\_**does your friend want** (your friends / want) to go for a walk? 8. My dogs\_are (be) very smart. 9. The cat\_is (be) on the table. 10. Sreypich \_teaches\_ (teach) English in the afternoon. 11. He \_doesn’t go (not / go) to school at weekends. 12. Does she have (she / have) any pets at home? 13. My older brother is (be) tall. 14. They aren’t come (not / come) from France. 15. Do it rain (it / rain) a lot in Germany? | **Instruction 02:** *Change the following positive sentences to* ***negative*** *and* ***questions****.*   1. Her sons want to go to Siem Reap next month.   Her sons don’t want to go to Siem Reap next month.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Do her sons want to go to Siem Reap next month? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. Sreypich and Sreymao are students at PNC.   Sreypich and Sreymao aren’t student at PNC. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Sreypich and Sreymao are student at PNC ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. She often cleans her bedroom.   She doesn’t often clean her bedroom. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Does she often clean her bedroom?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. He is a very smart and hard-working student.   He isn’t a very smart and hard-working student.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Is he a very smart and hard-working student?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. We usually go to bed at 11.00 at night.   We don’t usually go to bed at 11.00 at night. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Do we usually go to bed at 11.00 at night?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |